

Patrick Hartwell's 5 Grammars

- ▶ *Grammar 1*: “internalized preconscious knowledge of word arrangement...shared by native speakers of a language”
 - ▶ *Grammar 2*: scientific work of linguists that tries to understand and describe Grammar 1
 - ▶ *Grammar 3*: a grammarian’s sense of “linguistic etiquette” (avoid “ain’t,” “brung” etc.)
 - ▶ *Grammar 4*: “Traditional school grammar in... handbooks” (8 parts of speech, etc.)
 - ▶ *Grammar 5*: “Stylistic grammar,...concerned with... coherence...and rhetorical effectiveness”
- From Patrick Hartwell, “Grammar, Grammars and the Teaching of Grammar” (1985) and summarized in John C. Bean, *Engaging Ideas* (2001), pages 56-57.